

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A system for controlling a V-belt type continuously variable transmission (CVT) for a vehicle, comprising:
 - a source of a line pressure;
 - 5 primary and secondary pulleys arranged on input and output sides, the pulleys being subjected to primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures produced from the line pressure;
 - a V-belt looped over the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-belt engaging in V-grooves of the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-grooves being changed in width
 - 10 through a differential pressure between the primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures to achieve a target shift ratio of the CVT; and
 - an electronic control unit (ECU) which controls the line pressure, the ECU being programmed to:
 - input a first torque signal obtained by estimating an engine torque in
 - 15 accordance with vehicle operating conditions and the target shift ratio;
 - input a second torque signal obtained by detecting the engine torque;
 - synthesize the first and second torque signals to provide an estimated-torque signal; and
 - control the line pressure in accordance with the estimated-torque signal.
- 20 2. The system as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ECU is further programmed to set the first torque signal as the estimated-torque signal when the engine torque rises.
3. The system as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ECU is further programmed to:
 - 25 subject the first torque signal to differential processing and smoothing processing;
 - determine a sum of the first torque signal as subjected and the second torque signal; and
 - determine a greater one of the first and second torque signals;

determine a smaller one of the sum and the greater one; and
set the smaller one as the estimated-torque signal.

4. A vehicle, comprising:
5 a source of a line pressure;
a V-belt type continuously variable transmission (CVT), comprising:
primary and secondary pulleys arranged on input and output sides, the pulleys
being subjected to primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures produced from the line
pressure; and
10 a V-belt looped over the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-belt engaging in
V-grooves of the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-grooves being changed in width
through a differential pressure between the primary-pulley and secondary-pulley
pressures to achieve a target shift ratio of the CVT; and
an electronic control unit (ECU) which controls the line pressure, the ECU
15 being programmed to:
input a first torque signal obtained by estimating an engine torque in accordance
with vehicle operating conditions and the target shift ratio;
input a second torque signal obtained by detecting the engine torque;
synthesize the first and second torque signals to provide an estimated-torque
20 signal; and
control the line pressure in accordance with the estimated-torque signal.
5. The vehicle as claimed in claim 4, wherein the ECU is further programmed to
set the first torque signal as the estimated-torque signal when the engine torque rises.
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6. The vehicle as claimed in claim 4, wherein the ECU is further programmed to:
subject the first torque signal to differential processing and smoothing
processing;
determine a sum of the first torque signal as subjected and the second torque

signal; and

determine a greater one of the first and second torque signals;

determine a smaller one of the sum and the greater one; and

set the smaller one as the estimated-torque signal.

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7. A method of controlling a V-belt type continuously variable transmission (CVT) for a vehicle, the CVT comprising:

a source of a line pressure;

10 primary and secondary pulleys arranged on input and output sides, the pulleys being subjected to primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures produced from the line pressure; and

a V-belt looped over the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-belt engaging in V-grooves of the primary and secondary pulleys, the V-grooves being changed in width through a differential pressure between the primary-pulley and secondary-pulley pressures to achieve a target shift ratio of the CVT,

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the method comprising:

inputting a first torque signal obtained by estimating an engine torque in accordance with vehicle operating conditions and the target shift ratio;

inputting a second torque signal obtained by detecting the engine torque;

20 synthesizing the first and second torque signals to provide an estimated-torque signal; and

controlling the line pressure in accordance with the estimated-torque signal.

8. The method as claimed in claim 7, further comprising:

25 setting the first torque signal as the estimated-torque signal when the engine torque rises.

9. The method as claimed in claim 7, further comprising:

subjecting the first torque signal to differential processing and smoothing

processing;

determining a sum of the first torque signal as subjected and the second torque signal; and

determining a greater one of the first and second torque signals;

5 determining a smaller one of the sum and the greater one; and

setting the smaller one as the estimated-torque signal.